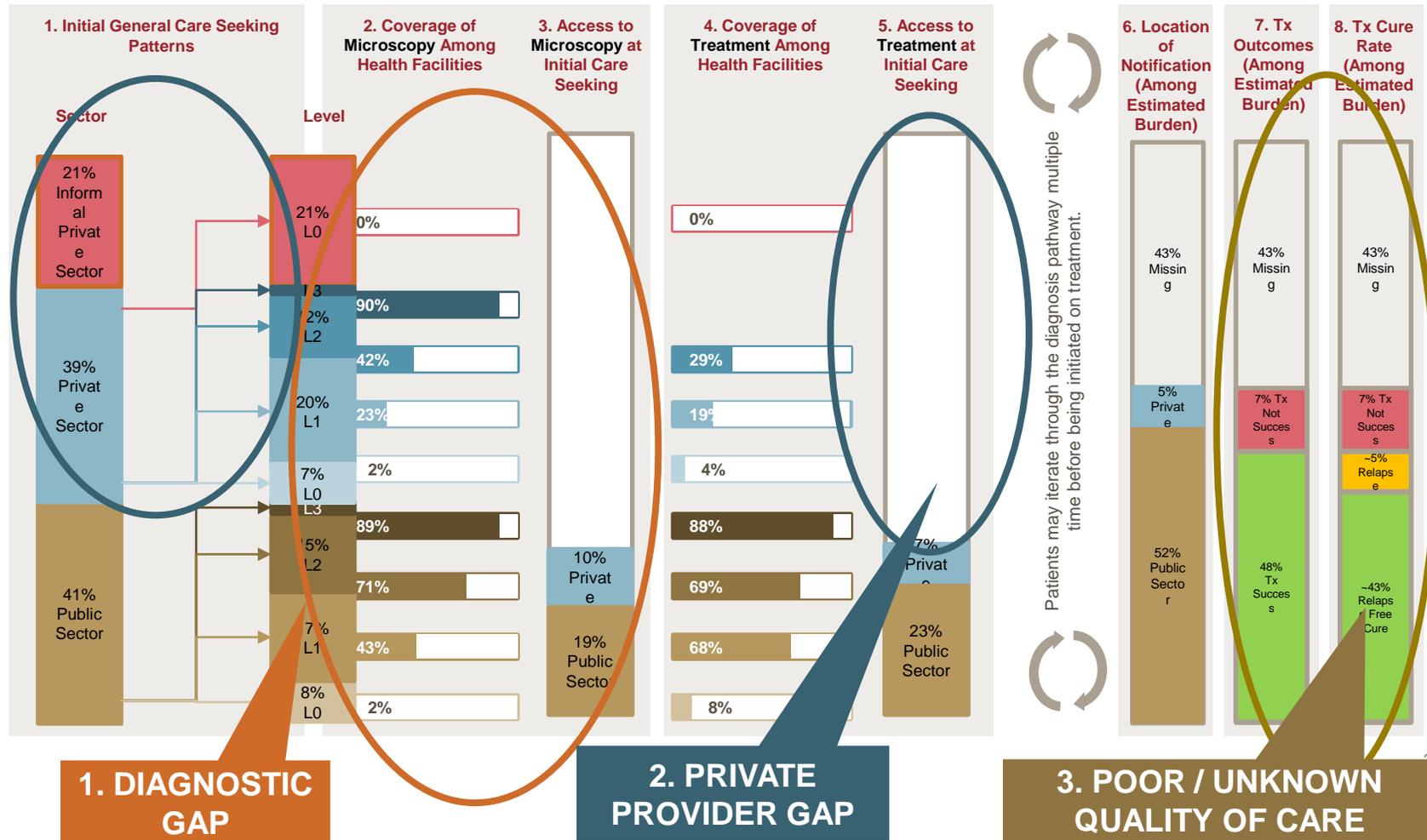
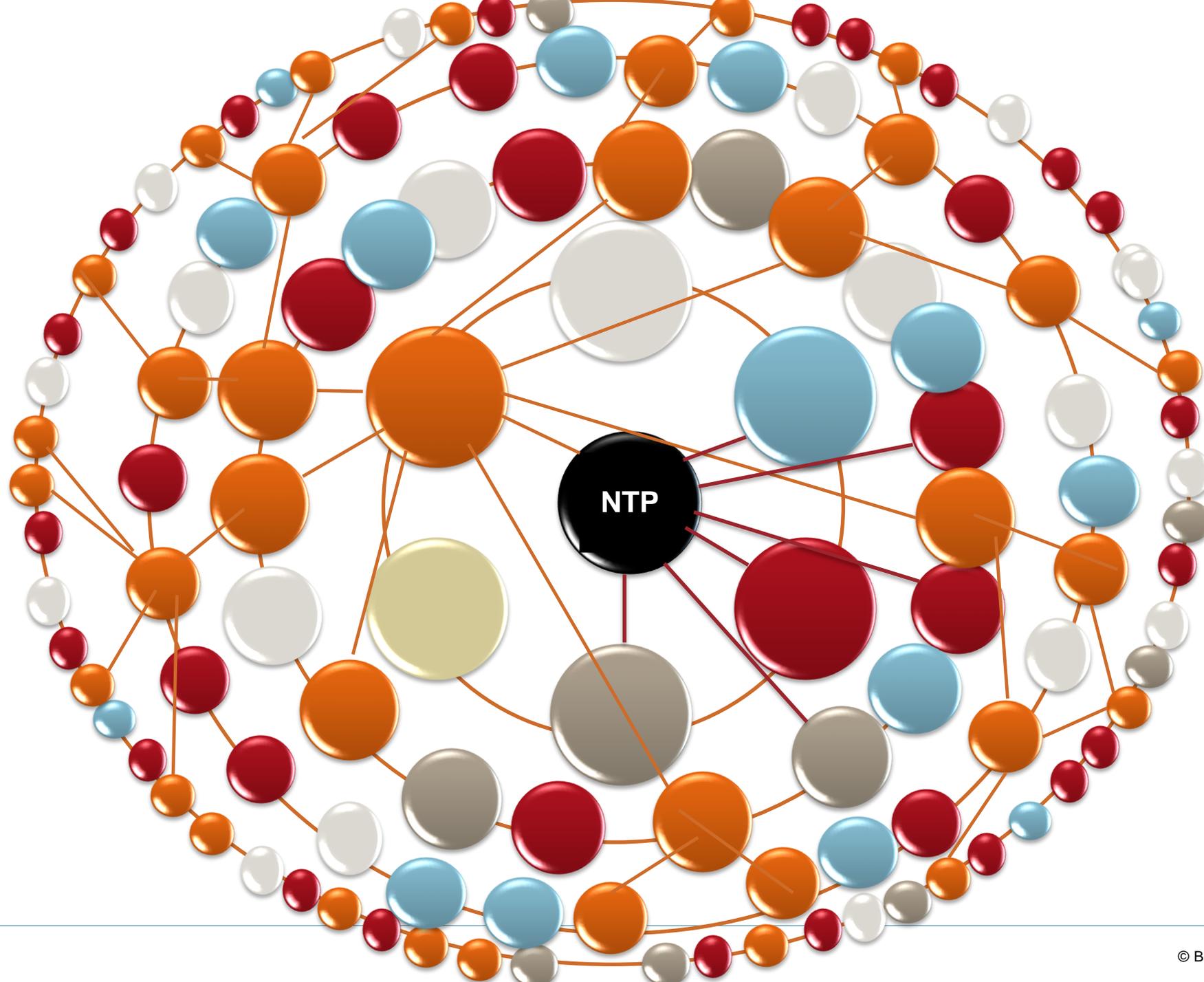

HEALTH FINANCING IN THE UHC ERA

A tool for engaging private providers

Christy Hanson

PATIENT PATHWAY ANALYSIS GAVE US INSIGHTS INTO KEY GAPS IN DELIVERY

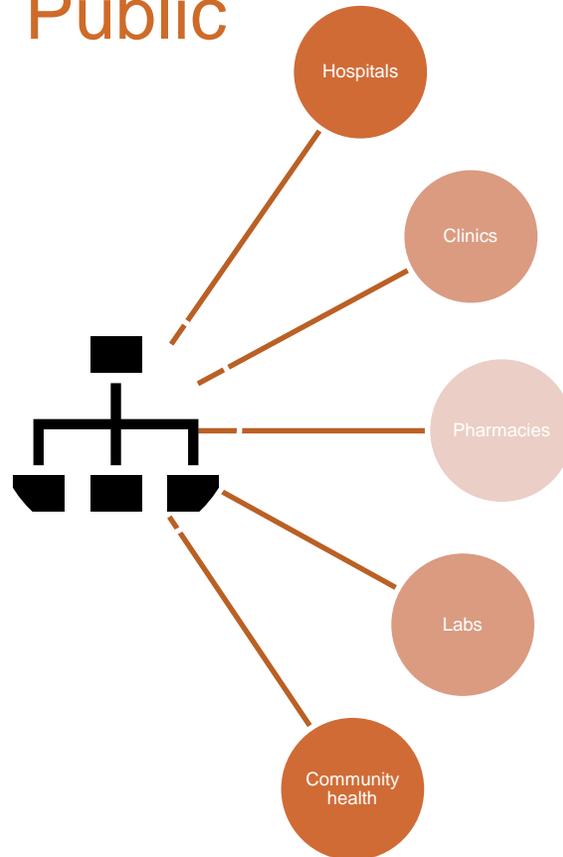




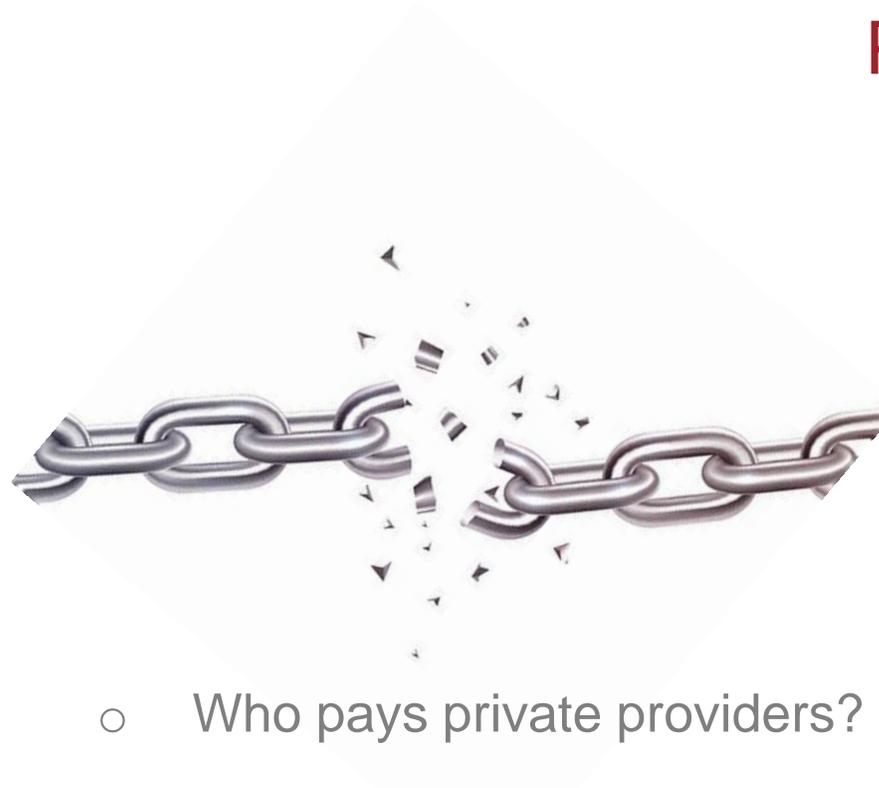
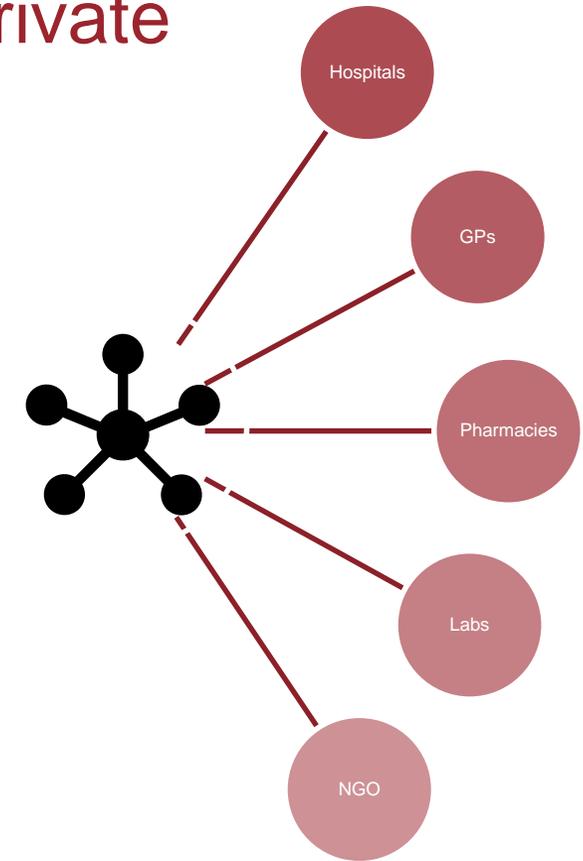
- Public facilities
- Private for-profit
- NGO / mission
- National reference lab
- Private lab
- Private Pharmacy

UNDERLYING CHALLENGE OF SUSTAINING PPE: FINANCING AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Public



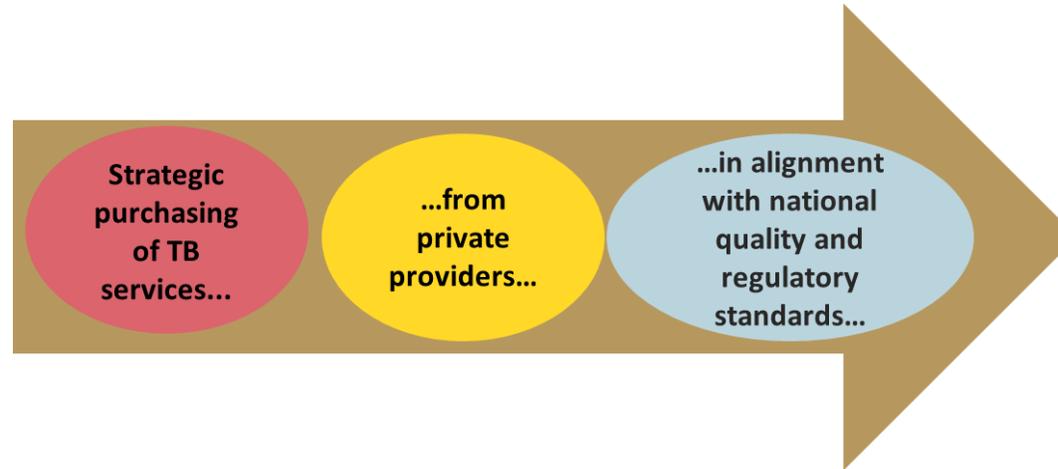
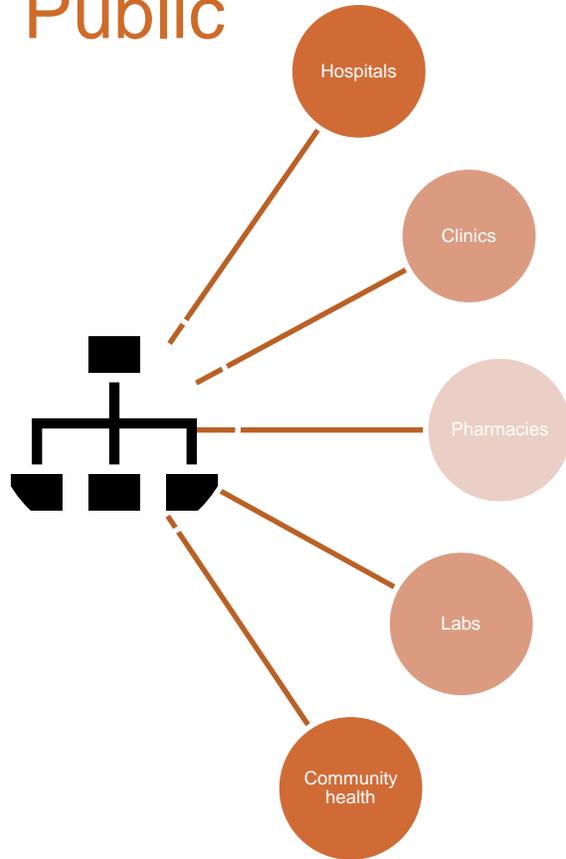
Private



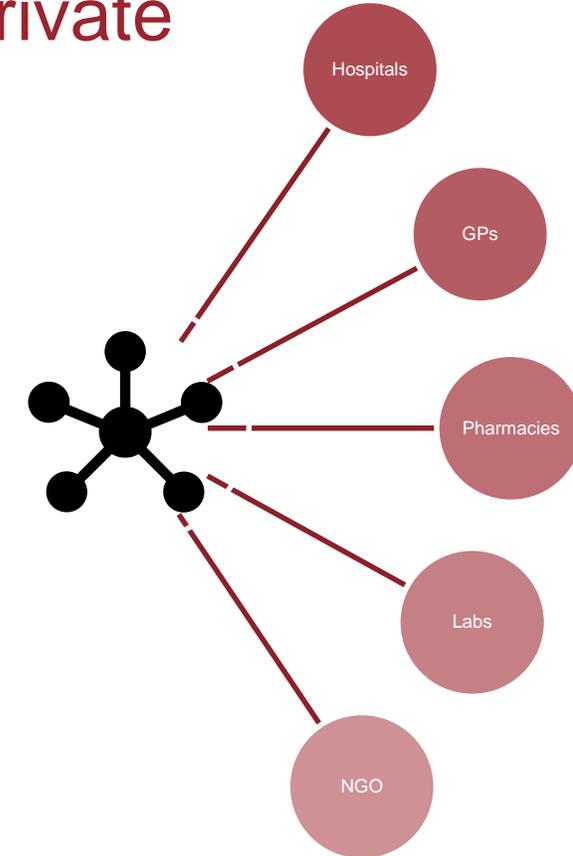
- Who pays private providers?
- How is quality care monitored and ensured?

THE PUBLIC SECTOR CAN “BUY” TB SERVICES FROM THE PRIVATE SECTOR

Public



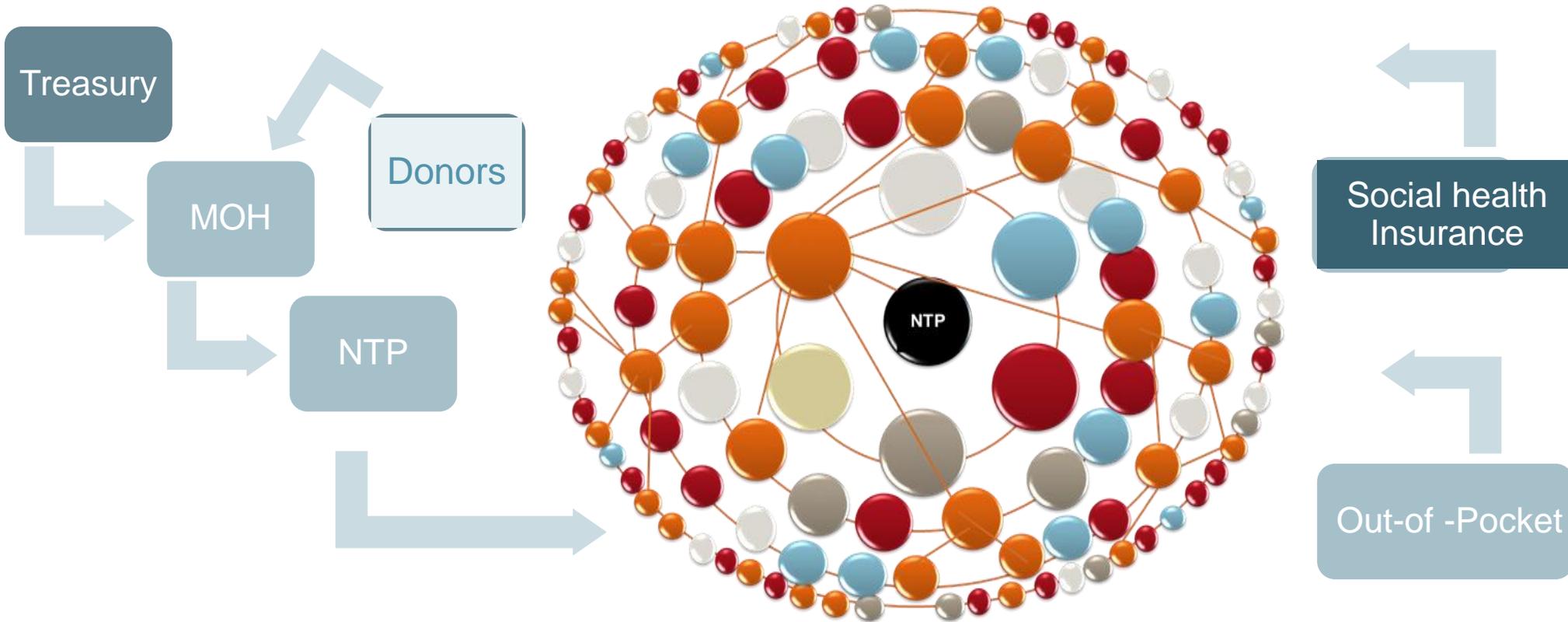
Private



ENGAGING THE PRIVATE SECTOR GIVEN SHIFTS IN FINANCING FLOWS?

Supply Side Financing

Demand Side Financing



Public facilities

Private for-profit

NGO / mission

National reference lab

Private lab

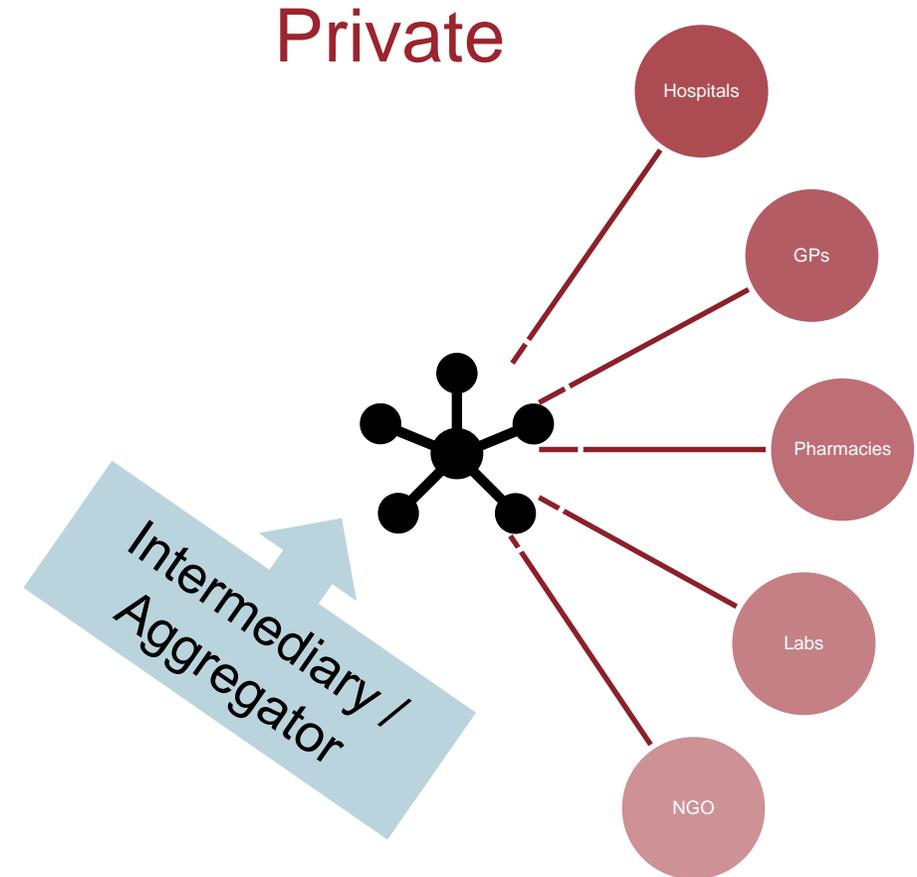
Private Pharmacy

USING MARKET FORCES OF CONSOLIDATION

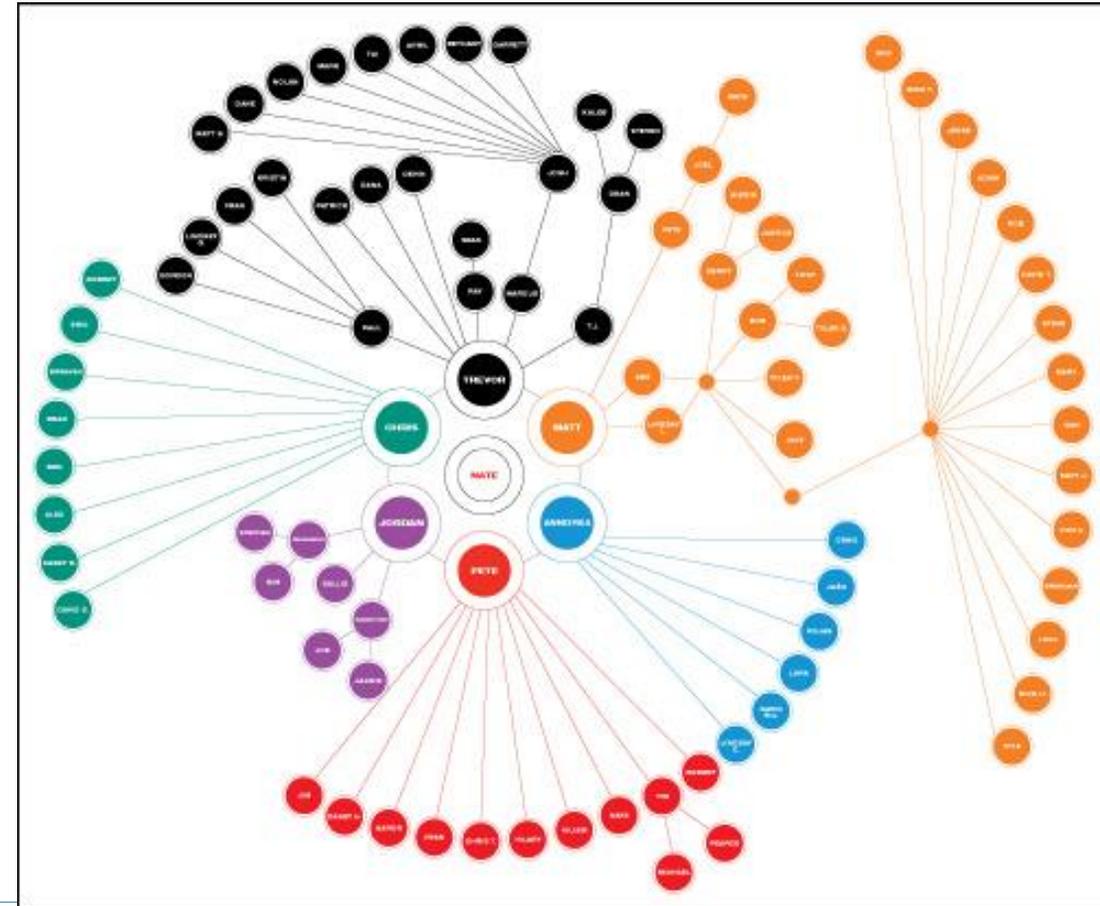
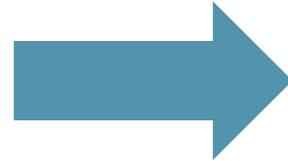
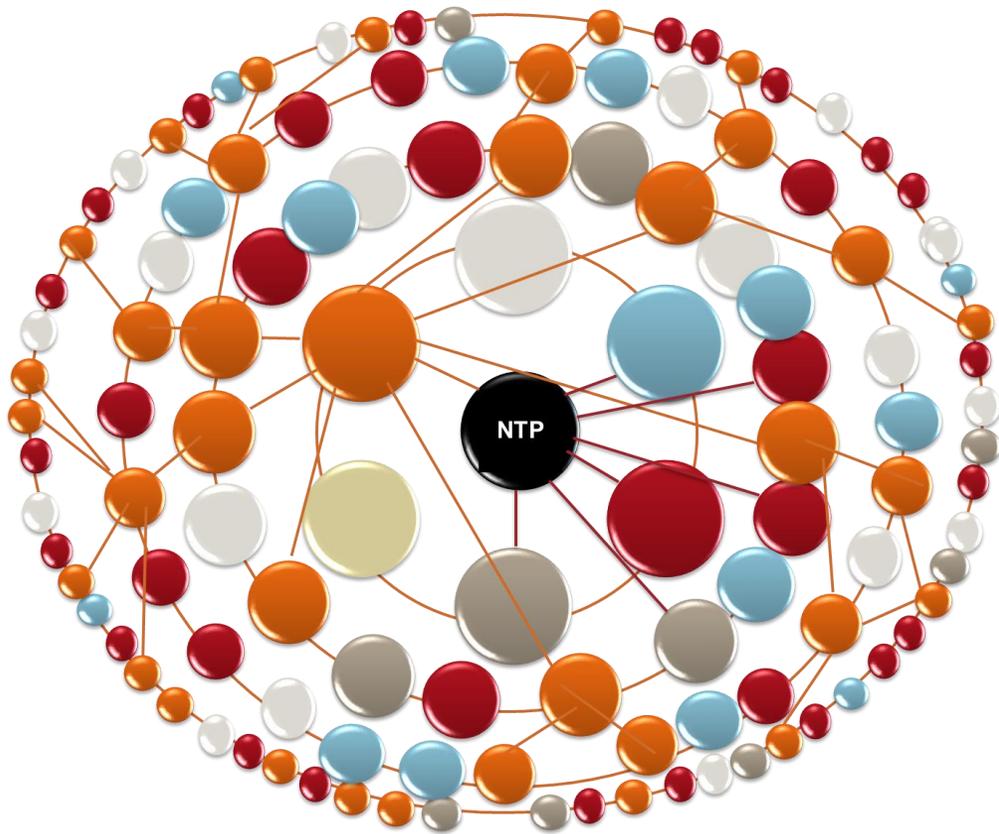
Social health insurance creates a guaranteed payer

Administrative costs to participate in SHI is high for individual providers

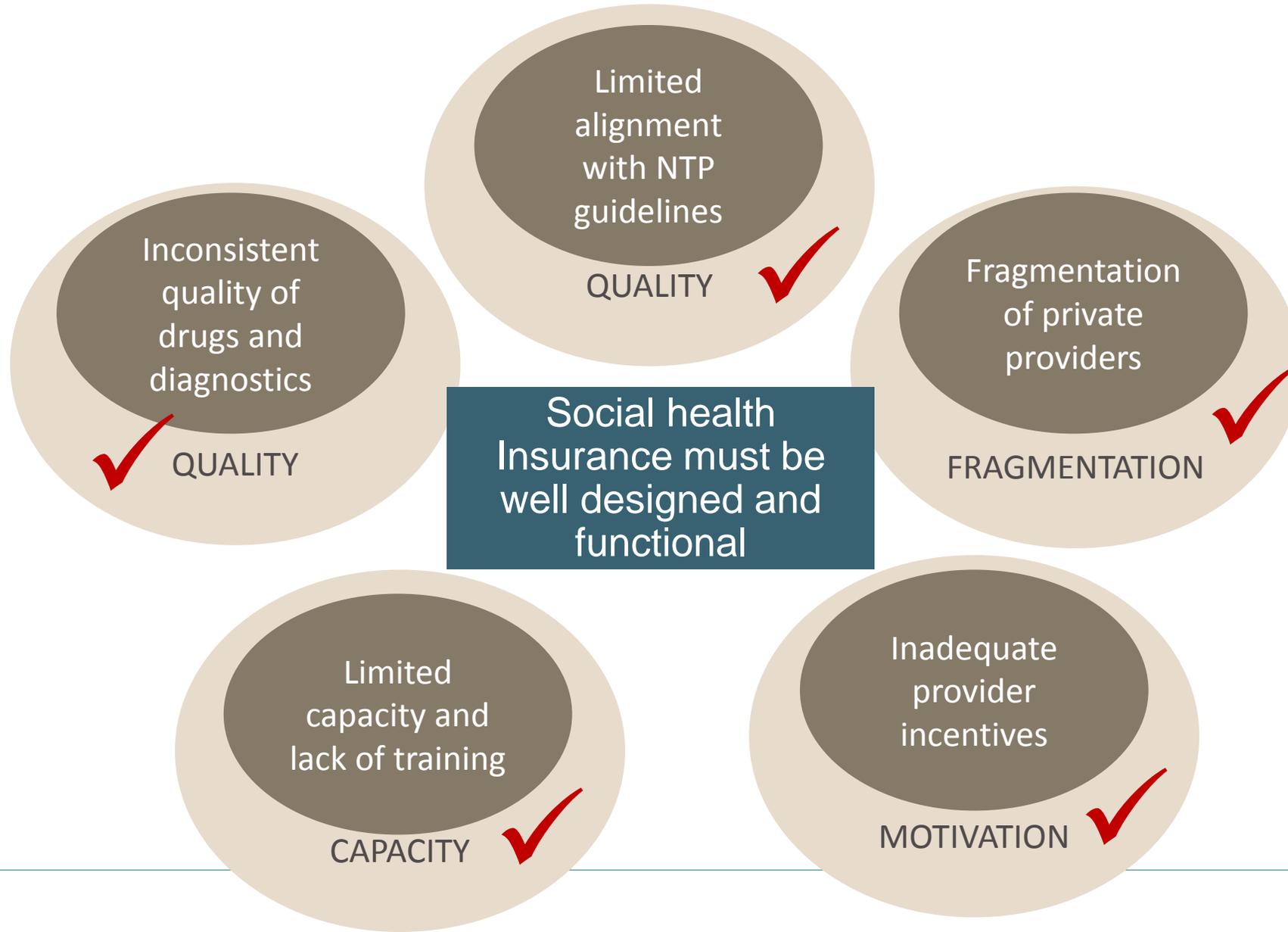
“Aggregators” / large providers can benefit by networking with providers who otherwise wouldn’t participate



ORGANIZING (DE-FRAGMENTING) THE PUBLIC/PRIVATE SECTOR MARKETS MAY BE POSSIBLE USING FINANCING OPTIONS



CONSOLIDATION CAN ADDRESS SOME KEY CHALLENGES



WHAT CAN TB PROGRAMMES AND PARTNERS DO

Necessary	Sufficient / Optimal
TB as a notifiable disease	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Enforcement of policy ➤ Incentivize notification and quality monitoring ➤ Unique patient ID for monitoring ➤ IT and HMIS system linked to private providers
Social health insurance or domestic funding for PHC, including private sector engagement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ TB package within health insurance sufficient to incentive private providers ➤ Reimbursement according to NTP quality standards ➤ PHC coverage includes all TB diagnostic tests ➤ TB included in essential health package
Policy enabling contracting of private providers	Intermediary or Aggregator to extend reach of NTP
Budget through NTP (supply side) designated for PPE	NTPs to plan for a hybrid of demand and supply side financing